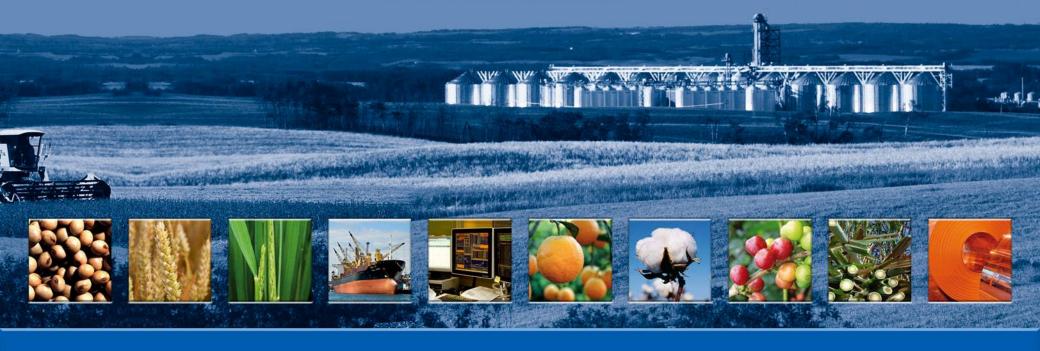
# Louis Dreyfus Commodities



IOSCO Annual conference - Beijing LDC perspective on Regulation of Commodity Futures and Financial Derivatives May 17<sup>th</sup>, 2012



### LDC is a physical agricultural commodities producer, processor and merchant...

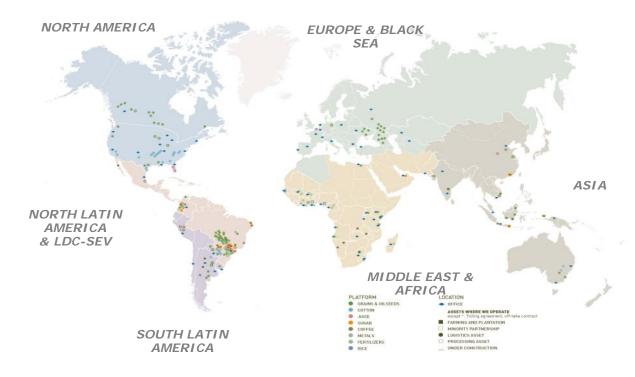


### Our mission is to feed and clothe a significant amount of world population globally in several major commodities...

- Focus on **physical goods value chain**, from origination to logistics
- More than 70 MMT per year handled in diverse commodities
- We feed and clothe up to **450 million people**
- **Leadership** position in several commodities #1 in Rice, cotton, Top 3 in grains, oilseeds, sugar, juice, 2<sup>nd</sup> largest sugar crushing company with LDC SEV, #1 Fertilizers merchant in West Africa

• Global presence

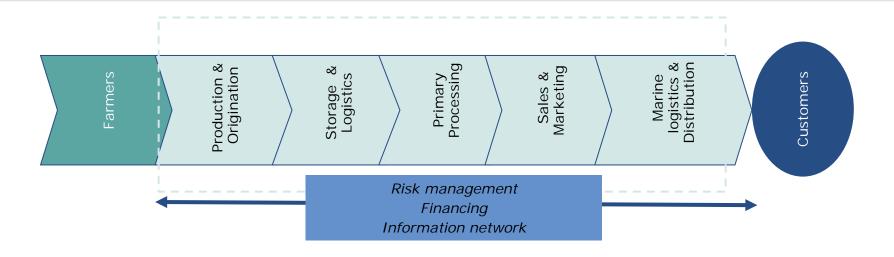
Over 34,500 Employees 55 countries





# ... that serves as a conduit between farmers and consumers who need price predictability





Farming: Citrus, grains, oilseeds, sugar, in LatAm and S-E Asia Inland logistics: presence in all the major origins

Processing: Americas, Europe and Asia Export logistics: presence in all the major origins







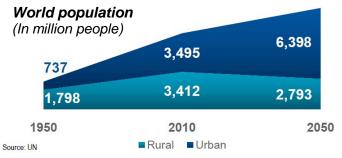




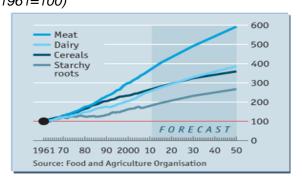
#### Agri world has always had to face challenges...



 World population has been and will continue growing and urbanizing, and food demand exploding:



#### Global food demand (1961=100)



- So far, the world has met these challenges through
  - Expanded arable lands
  - Technology
  - Globalization of markets
  - Access to risk management instruments Futures - which provide the entire value chain (farm to fork) with price transparency and risk reduction through hedging
- Land expansion, technology and globalization do not have unlimited potential



Need for investment
Need for merchants to manage the risk
Increasing importance of risk management
instruments



# ... and Futures markets are key contributors to help the Agri world overcome its challenges, LDC being the connecting agent



- LDC consolidates the risk from the small players of Agri Industry
  - LDC originates, warehouses, processes, exports, and merchandises agricultural commodities
  - LDC manages price risk of agricultural commodities through the whole value chain from producer to consumer
- To manage price risk, LDC hedges its physical positions
- Exchange traded futures are the most liquid hedge immediately available across most of our commodities



Commodity Futures and Option are vital to LDC and its industry



# Physical and financial agricultural Commodity Markets have different characteristics but should be a complement one to the other



#### Physical Commodities market

#### Relationship between Physical and Financial markets

Agricultural Commodity Futures, Options, other Derivatives represent physical agricultural commodities sometime in the future...

#### **Convergence**

Commodity futures contracts must **converge** with prices of the underlying physical commodities they represent

Financial Commodities market



### LDC perspective on key characteristics of commodities derivatives markets



- 1 Exchange contracts and rules should be designed to facilitate hedging
- 2 Rules should provide a clear and stable environment to attract and facilitate liquidity
- 3 Rules of commodity futures exchanges need to reflect the specifics of commodities
- 4 Financial market should play the role of a supply of last resort